## **Office of Field Operations Agriculture Programs and Trade Liaison**



### Developing Entity Based Sampling Protocols June 27, 2017





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#### Trade **Stakeholders** Trade

(e.g. Supply Chain)



Pre-Arrival Analysis/ **Onshore Inspection**/ **Detection**/ Mitigation

(e.g., AQI Inspections & Targeting, Data Collection)

#### **APHIS** Offshore Mitigation

(*i.e.*, *Precleared Produce*)

The Safeguarding Continuum

#### **APHIS**

Pest Management and Facilitation

(i.e., Domestic Programs, Phytosanitary & Sanitary *Certification*)



**Field Operations** 



**APHIS Policy Making** 

(i.e., Plant Protection Act & Animal Health Act)



#### **CBP Agriculture Operations**

- CBPAS use their specialized skill sets to protect American agriculture and the food supply by preventing the introduction of harmful exotic plant pests and foreign animal diseases, and potential agro/bio-terrorism into the United States
- Check commercial conveyances, commodities, parcels, and packaging materials for contaminants and invasive plant pests and diseases
- Inspect the passenger baggage/belongings to prevent the intentional and unintentional entry of prohibited/restricted agriculture items





### **Agriculture Programs and Trade Liaison (APTL)**

- APTL provides leadership, expertise, and innovation to protect America and its natural resources from threats to agriculture
- Tasked with development and implementation of CBP policies to ensure traditional safeguarding goals are not compromised
- APTL Branches:
  - Ag/Bio Terrorism Countermeasures
  - Agriculture Safeguarding
  - Agriculture Operational Oversight
  - Agriculture Policy and Planning

#### **CBPAS Port of Entry Operations**

- Air
  - Passenger/Baggage
  - Conveyance
  - Cargo

#### Maritime

- Conveyance
- Cargo
- Crew
- Passenger

#### Land/Border

- Passenger/Baggage
- Commercial Bus
- Commercial Truck
- Railcar
- International Mail
  - **Express Consignment**





#### **Risk Determination**

- APHIS conducts risk analysis consistent with ISPM standards
- The risk analysis process examines pests and diseases that are known to be associated with a commodity, identifies those pests that are likely to remain after importation, and evaluates the mitigations that may be required to avoid, reduce, or eliminate the risk
- CBP conducts pre-arrival analysis, selects holds, conducts examinations, and conditionally releases in accordance with USDA and CBP guidelines





### **National Agriculture Cargo Targeting Unit**

- The NACTU was created in July 2014 by APTL in partnership with the National Targeting Center
- NACTU's scope is specifically focused on agriculture quarantine targeting (animal and plant/disease risk)
- NACTU researches import cargo shipments and analyzes national quarantine activity to identify significant risk related to:
  - Pests
  - Contaminants
  - Prohibited agriculture products (smuggling activities)





### **National Agriculture Cargo Targeting Unit**

- NACTU provides field support and guidance to assist with research requests and analyze field intelligence
- Conducts apprenticeships to develop field targeting expertise
- Develops multiple user defined parameters to automate the targeting process for ports and expedite referrals
- Administers advanced, researched selectivity programs





# **Entity Based Sampling**

1. Training/Awareness

2. Guidelines/Procedures

## 3. Commodity/Country/Pest(s)





# **Entity Based Sampling**

4. Pest Risk

5. Volume/Frequency/Seasonality6. Intended Use/Packaging/Practices







# **Entity Based Sampling**

7. Certification

## 8. Data and Continual Review

9. Transparency











